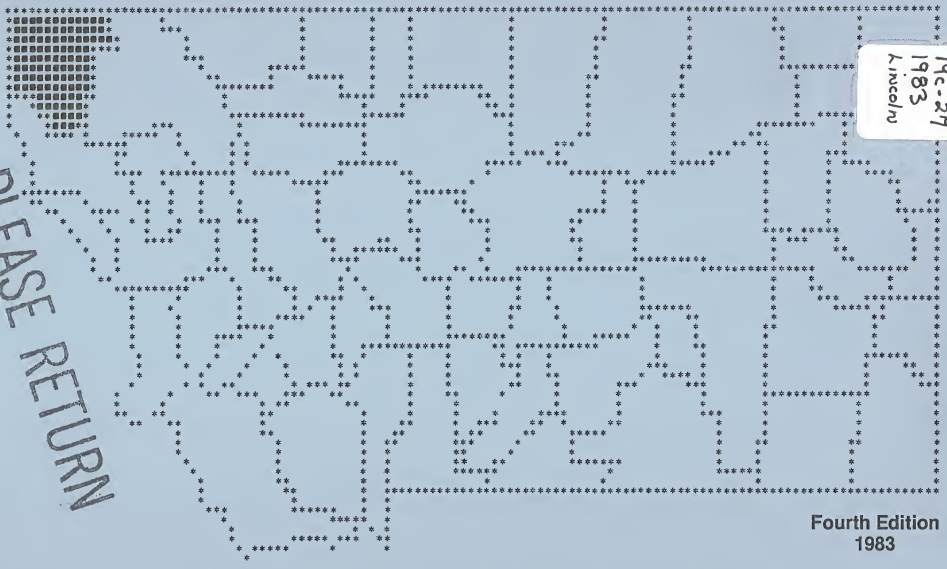
MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES



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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
Doris Neu, Project Manager
Randall Holm, Systems Analyst

for

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P R E F A C E

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
LINCOLN	3,616	17,752	4.9	-1.7	44.1	18,063	12,537	8,693	7,882

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
LINCOLN	2,748	15.5	-16.4	16.2	15,004	1.5	52.2	2,337

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
LINCOLN	6,063	14.2	47.0	4,208	4,210	2,917	1,166	719	467

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
LINCOLN	17,752	3,167	3,413	2,833	2,650	1,921	1,601	1,313	634	220	28.4
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
LINCOLN	18,063	3,932	3,969	2,401	2,282	2,105	1,821	948	423	182	25.1
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
LINCOLN	12,537	3,288	2,249	1,523	1,580	1,511	1,142	666	442	136	24.8
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
LINCOLN	100.0	17.8	19.2	16.0	14.9	10.8	9.0	7.4	3.6	1.2	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
LINCOLN	100.0	21.8	22.0	13.3	12.6	11.7	10.1	5.2	2.3	1.0	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
LINCOLN	100.0	26.2	17.9	12.1	12.6	12.1	9.1	5.3	3.5	1.1	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
17,752	18,063	-311	-1.7	3,231	1,187	-2,355	-13

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	17,752	100.0	18,063	100.0	-1.7
URBAN	2,748	15.5	3,286	18.2	-16.4
RURAL	15,004	84.5	14,777	81.8	1.5
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	2,207	12.4	2,241	12.4	-1.5
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	130	0.7	243	1.3	-46.5
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	12,667	71.4	12,293	68.1	3.0

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	17,752	100.0	18,063	100.0	-1.7
WHITE	17,374	97.9	17,815	98.6	-2.5
NON-WHITE	378	2.1	248	1.4	52.4
INDIAN	228	1.3	209	1.2	9.1
OTHER	150	0.8	39	0.2	284.6

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	17,752	100.0	18,063	100.0	-1.7
UNDER 5	1,621	9.1	1,750	9.7	-7.4
5 TO 17	4,390	24.7	5,652	31.3	-22.3
18 TO 59	9,574	53.9	9,108	50.4	5.1
60 TO 64	747	4.2	565	3.1	32.2
65 AND OVER	1,420	8.0	988	5.5	43.7
5 YEARS OLD	294	1.7	430	2.4	-31.6
18 YEARS OLD	331	1.9	290	1.6	14.1
UNDER 15	4,855	27.3	6,144	34.0	-21.0
MEDIAN AGE	28.4	...	25.1	...	13.1
MALE, ALL AGES	8,969	100.0	9,326	100.0	-3.8
UNDER 5	836	9.3	908	9.7	-7.9
5 TO 17	2,234	24.9	2,874	30.8	-22.3
18 TO 59	4,851	54.1	4,714	50.5	2.9
60 TO 64	388	4.3	313	3.4	24.0
65 AND OVER	660	7.4	517	5.5	27.7
5 YEARS OLD	153	1.7	212	2.3	-27.8
18 YEARS OLD	184	2.1	146	1.6	26.0
UNDER 15	2,476	27.6	3,131	33.6	-20.9
MEDIAN AGE	28.3	...	25.8	...	9.7
FEMALE, ALL AGES	8,783	100.0	8,737	100.0	0.5
UNDER 5	785	8.9	842	9.6	-6.8
5 TO 17	2,156	24.5	2,778	31.8	-22.4
18 TO 59	4,723	53.8	4,394	50.3	7.5
60 TO 64	359	4.1	252	2.9	42.5
65 AND OVER	760	8.7	471	5.4	61.4
5 YEARS OLD	141	1.6	218	2.5	-35.3
18 YEARS OLD	147	1.7	144	1.6	2.1
UNDER 15	2,379	27.1	3,013	34.5	-21.0
MEDIAN AGE	28.5	...	24.3	...	17.3

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	6,063	5,309	14.2
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,525	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1,166	719	62.2
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	513	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.91	3.40	-14.4
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	4,735	4,504	5.1
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	4,208	4,210	0.0
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	374	189	97.9
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.37	3.78	-10.8

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
LINCOLN	17,900	17,500	17,000	16,800	16,700	16,900	17,700	18,000	18,100	18,300	18,700

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
LINCOLN	12,534	19.8	29	887	370	747	76	373

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
LINCOLN	833	46.4	746	42.0	726	42.4

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) *RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS *RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS *RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
LINCOLN	12	67.6	10	56.3	94	529.5	1	34	191.5	2	103	580.2

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
LINCOLN	340	108.8	123	2	171	138
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
LINCOLN	412	58.3	119	7	164	85
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
LINCOLN	351	11.4	100	12	51	32

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
LINCOLN	17.7	19.2	18.3	18.7	19.3	17.3	17.7	22.8	28.0	6.5	6.9	5.9	7.8	6.5	6.6	7.3	6.6	8.0

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	17,503	17,809
BORN IN MONTANA	7,897	8,916
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	9,505	8,267
PERCENT OF TOTAL	54.3	46.4
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	101	151
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	475

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	312	89.7	114	3	166	116
1980	340	108.8	123	2	171	138
1979	324	89.5	104	3	164	122
1978	319	116.0	134	3	166	122
1977	322	105.6	109	3	148	107
1976	283	84.8	109	2	128	135
1975	279	78.9	116	3	142	90
1974	304	75.7	103	12	142	86
1973	323	52.6	132	3	166	122
1972	324	61.7	115	3	179	109
1971	341	52.8	146	5	194	112

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYINC AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	36	204.5	21	119.3	9	51.1	15	85.2
1980	37	208.4	37	208.4	13	73.2	4	22.5
1979	46	259.9	16	90.4	7	39.5	13	73.4
1978	53	309.9	25	146.2	13	76.0	9	52.6
1977	37	221.6	20	119.8	5	29.9	13	77.8
1976	45	274.4	24	146.3	7	42.7	8	48.8
1975	49	310.1	20	126.6	5	31.6	13	82.3
1974	31	182.4	19	111.8	9	52.9	9	52.9
1973	48	271.2	19	107.3	7	39.5	25	141.2
1972	46	255.6	16	88.9	14	77.8	12	66.7
1971	52	287.3	19	105.0	22	121.5	16	88.4

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	6,493	1,493	1,509	2,443	1,048	6,404	1,495	1,458	2,332	1,119
NEVER MARRIED	1,603	1,186	253	100	64	1,038	899	101	24	14
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	4,313	282	1,104	2,123	804	4,319	522	1,208	1,999	590
SEPARATED	68	11	30	22	5	90	20	27	33	10
WIDOWED	111	0	0	18	93	555	1	6	89	459
DIVORCED	398	14	122	180	82	402	53	116	187	46

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - -				- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - -					
		PERCENT COMPLETING				PERCENT COMPLETING				
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
LINCOLN	11,803	31.3	68.7	10.1	9,901	NA	31.1	68.9	11.4	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
LINCOLN	10,661*	47.3	52.7	6.2	9,113	8.6	49.0	51.0	6.6	12.0

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

				- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - -					
				- NOT ENROLLED -					
		PERSONS IN ARMED	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
ITEM	TOTAL	FORCES	16 TO 19	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
LINCOLN	1,361	0	68.9	114	125	48	14	60	62

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
			NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
LINCOLN	16,699	26.6	97	2,960	1,319	73	72	21	10	6

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - -					
	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	4,345	4,314	4,305	4,101	3,943	3,828
KINDERCARTEN	242	252	285	260	267	262
FIRST GRADE	370	317	316	291	309	318
SECOND GRADE	303	348	317	293	280	288
THIRD GRADE	289	313	339	301	292	284
FOURTH GRADE	312	290	314	328	297	294
FIFTH GRADE	316	318	292	313	324	289
SIXTH GRADE	338	325	325	293	322	329
SEVENTH GRADE	371	358	341	354	297	317
EIGHTH GRADE	399	372	360	355	326	296
NINTH GRADE	416	405	385	357	336	306
TENTH GRADE	363	408	384	375	336	319
ELEVENTH GRADE	372	349	386	355	338	305
TWELFTH GRADE	333	336	339	356	334	313
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	42	49	64	0	18	39

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE
***KINDERCARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OEFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	4,429	4,345	4,314	4,305	4,101	3,943	3,828
KINDERCARTEN	279	242	252	285	260	267	262
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	2,783	2,698	2,641	2,604	2,528	2,447	2,415
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	1,468	1,484	1,498	1,494	1,443	1,344	1,243
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	219	216	214	223	223	215	209
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	20.2	20.1	20.2	19.3	18.4	18.3	18.3

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	5,089,008	5,507,578	6,241,042	6,807,937	7,558,796	8,306,623
SPECIAL EDUCATION	458,179	558,859	705,945	621,422	498,785	576,063
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	4,630,829	4,948,719	5,535,097	6,186,515	7,060,011	7,730,560
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	3,145,064	3,305,712	3,521,737	3,739,325	4,003,578	4,486,235
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	786,266	826,428	880,433	934,831	1,000,894	1,121,559
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	699,500	816,579	1,132,925	1,512,359	2,055,539	2,122,765
**ANB (PUPILS)	4,544	4,458	4,432	4,374	4,235	4,036
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	1,019	1,110	1,249	1,414	1,667	1,915

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERCARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
LINCOLN	1,114	15.9	4.6	NA	5,904	21.9	NA	926

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
LINCOLN	6,789	6,063	74.7	62	1.4	183	10.6
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
LINCOLN	5,770	5,309	71.8	26	0.7	139	8.5
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
LINCOLN	4,003	3,611	70.7	33	1.3	146	12.1

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 197D
(DATA BASED DN SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MDRE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHRDOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 197D TO 198D (PERCENT)
198D							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
LINCDLN	6,815	67.1	9.6	23.3	26.D	43.6	29.9
1970							
MONTANA	24D,755	74.1	18.9	7.D	2D.1	43.1	...
LINCDLN	5,800	71.7	5.4	22.9	12.8	49.5	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DDL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DDL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
LINCOLN	6,D63	4.9	2.5	4.4	42,7DD	137
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,DDD	71
LINCDLN	5,309	4.6	3.1	6.9	12,8DD	75

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HDUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	6,789	5,770	6,063	5,309	1,536	1,499
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	6,349	5,194	5,795	4,942	1,432	1,341
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	440	576	268	367	104	158
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	264	253	159	133	66	56
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	93	NA	37	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	5,662	4,461	1,392	1,239
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	266	622	89	187
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	135	226	55	73

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	6,815	5,800	6,063	5,347	1,536	1,512
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	4,574	4,156	4,129	3,762	840	1,088
2 UNIT	163	108	134	100	94	70
3 AND 4 UNITS	198	73	161	39	91	39
5 OR MORE UNITS	293	135	245	118	213	103
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	1,587	1,328	1,394	1,328	298	212
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	365	...	312	...	28	...
1975 TO 1978	868	...	806	...	93	...
1970 TO 1974	803	...	746	...	151	...
1960 TO 1969	1,632	2,248	1,467	2,135	364	438
1950 TO 1959	1,064	1,272	979	1,217	279	296
1940 TO 1949	605	554	452	495	162	192
1939 OR EARLIER	1,478	1,726	1,301	1,500	459	586

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	2,731	2,129
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	78	63
$10,000 TO $14,999	106	85
$15,000 TO $19,999	137	103
$20,000 TO $24,999	162	120
$25,000 TO $29,999	204	147
$30,000 TO $34,999	247	169
$35,000 TO $39,999	251	165
$40,000 TO $49,999	584	444
$50,000 TO $64,999	558	466
$65,000 TO $79,999	262	233
$80,000 TO $99,999	105	100
$100,000 TO $149,999	33	30
$150,000 OR MORE	4	4
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	44,582	46,137

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	1,366	NA
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	33	NA
$60 TO $119	205	NA
$120 TO $169	302	NA
$170 TO $199	254	NA
$200 TO $249	259	NA
$250 TO $299	115	NA
$300 TO $399	71	NA
$400 OR MORE	2	NA
NO CASH RENT	125	NA
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	180	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.8 IBID

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	2,780	NA
WITH A MORTGAGE	1,523	NA
LESS THAN $100	15	NA
$100 TO $149	72	NA
$150 TO $199	127	NA
$200 TO $249	249	NA
$250 TO $299	268	NA
$300 TO $399	431	NA
$400 TO $499	188	NA
$500 TO $599	101	NA
$600 TO $749	66	NA
$750 OR MORE	6	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	306	NA
NOT MORTGAGED	1,257	NA
LESS THAN $50	80	NA
$50 TO $74	287	NA
$75 TO $99	372	NA
$100 TO $124	245	NA
$125 TO $149	142	NA
$150 TO $199	108	NA
$200 TO $249	13	NA
$250 OR MORE	10	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	93	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6,063	100.0	5,196	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	24	0.4	223	4.3
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	509	8.4	874	16.8
ELECTRICITY	1,759	29.0	929	17.9
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	1,049	17.3	2,482	47.8
COAL OR COKE	2	0.0	0	0.0
WOOD	2,705	44.6	639	12.3
OTHER FUEL	13	0.2	49	0.9
NO FUEL USED	2	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0	94	1.8
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	474	7.8	475	9.1
ELECTRICITY	5,315	87.7	4,306	82.9
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	28	0.5	20	0.4
OTHER FUEL	92	1.5	148	2.8
NO FUEL USED	154	2.5	153	2.9
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	4	0.1	201	3.9
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	1,002	16.5	1,138	21.9
ELECTRICITY	4,835	79.7	3,561	68.5
OTHER FUEL	222	3.7	296	5.7
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
LINCOLN	12,534	7,576	5,490	2,086	27.5	6,254	2,622	2,166	456	17.4
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
LINCOLN	11,639	6,706	6,007	690	10.3	5,624	1,702	1,515	187	11.0

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
LINCOLN	11,090	524	544	182	9,840	91	10,999

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	5,490	2,166
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	463	NA
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	732	NA
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	95	NA
SALES	549	NA
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	727	NA
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	12	NA
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	97	NA
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	751	NA
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	323	NA
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	638	NA
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	445	NA
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	306	NA
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	352	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	5,490	2,166
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	961	NA
CONSTRUCTION	442	NA
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	94	NA
DURABLE GOODS	912	NA
TRANSPORTATION	125	NA
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	139	NA
WHOLESALE TRADE	30	NA
RETAIL TRADE	1,013	NA
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	235	NA
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	114	NA
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	275	NA
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	262	NA
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	475	NA
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	210	NA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	203	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1981	7,331	1,108	15.1	6.9	7.6
1980	6,942	1,042	15.0	6.1	7.1
1979	7,212	750	10.4	5.1	5.8
1978	7,300	860	11.8	6.0	6.0
1977	6,772	871	12.9	6.4	7.0
1976	6,487	852	13.1	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
LINCOLN	2,749	45.5	1,355	35.9	1,394	54.8
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
LINCOLN	2,812	29.4	1,469	23.6	1,343	35.9

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
LINCOLN	-2.1	0.0	-2.9	-7.2	-5.2	1.4	2.8	9.6	0.7	-7.8	3.6	-6.1

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	5,995	6,224	6,760	6,866	6,431	6,643
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	5,181	5,324	5,837	5,877	5,420	5,615
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	814	900	923	989	1,011	1,028
FARM	161	162	160	161	161	164
NON-FARM	653	738	763	828	850	864
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	24	19	20	23	22	22
NON-FARM	5,157	5,305	5,817	5,854	5,398	5,593
PRIVATE	3,809	3,954	4,321	4,266	3,805	4,080
ACRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	13	20	15	18	37	15
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	293	390	529	344	274	292
MANUFACTURING	1,674	1,608	1,572	1,626	1,274	1,297
NON-DURABLE GOODS	18	23	(D)	28	35	23
DURABLE GOODS	1,656	1,585	(D)	1,598	1,239	1,274
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	316	317	343	398	417	407
WHOLESALE TRADE	38	47	57	61	67	80
RETAIL TRADE	613	676	760	774	709	761
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	87	91	107	121	119	115
SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,348	1,351	1,496	1,588	1,593	1,513
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	547	561	687	767	751	695
FEDERAL, MILITARY	126	105	106	109	107	113
STATE AND LOCAL	675	685	703	712	735	705

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
LINCOLN	4,797	373	675	801	1,831	1,080	37	17,480	19
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
LINCOLN	4,596	595	1,828	1,518	507	127	21	9,711	2
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
LINCOLN	3,128	1,287	1,582	226	25	8*	NA	5,483	11
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
LINCOLN	100.0	7.8	14.1	16.7	38.2	22.5	0.8	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
LINCOLN	100.0	12.9	39.8	33.0	11.0	2.8	0.5	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
LINCOLN	100.0	41.1	50.6	7.2	0.8	0.3*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
LINCOLN	4,797	458	203	323	33.8	17,602	11.0	17.6	1,332	14.0
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
LINCOLN	4,596	264	86	161	27.7	18,147	7.1	12.3	982	32.1

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
LINCOLN	6,094	16,734	5,204	16,895	1,996	1,621	1,360	3,735	320	2,232	2,084	2,529

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	68,122	76,876	90,487	92,768	88,241	103,622
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	55,729	62,592	73,815	75,970	72,542	86,348
OTHER LABOR INCOME	4,528	5,369	6,184	6,264	6,068	7,648
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	7,865	8,915	10,488	10,534	9,631	9,626
FARM	244	370	1,054	1,144	935	548
NONFARM	7,621	8,545	9,434	9,390	8,696	9,078
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	394	526	1,215	1,350	1,167	780
NONFARM	67,728	76,350	89,272	91,418	87,074	102,842
PRIVATE	54,097	61,586	71,343	71,398	65,783	80,076
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	408	639	711	600	680	587
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	4,978	8,330	12,179	7,715	6,152	8,214
MANUFACTURING	27,663	29,175	31,256	32,707	27,239	31,355
NON-DURABLE GOODS	169	181	(D)	253	287	203
DURABLE GOODS	27,494	28,994	(D)	32,454	26,952	31,152
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	5,189	5,908	7,354	8,949	9,677	10,672
WHOLESALE TRADE	984	1,161	1,414	1,465	1,589	1,847
RETAIL TRADE	5,683	6,143	6,979	7,548	7,187	8,014
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	849	997	1,321	1,503	1,579	1,682
SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	13,631	14,764	17,929	20,020	21,291	22,766
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	6,915	7,448	9,855	11,930	12,364	12,753
FEDERAL, MILITARY	288	226	249	273	308	371
STATE AND LOCAL	6,428	7,090	7,825	7,817	8,619	9,642
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	61,268	68,877	80,899	86,334	84,209	92,790
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	7,950	9,037	10,853	12,919	14,409	17,787
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	12,989	14,390	15,547	17,654	22,122	24,437
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	82,207	92,304	107,299	116,907	120,740	135,014
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	4,907	5,444	6,143	6,521	6,775	7,654

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
LINCOLN	62,420	66,263	71,964	71,943	67,377	69,416

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
LINCOLN	2.4	2.4	-1.8	-6.2	-2.3	6.5	6.2	8.6	0.0	-6.3	3.0	9.1

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
LINCOLN	6.9	6.1	3.8	3.3	5.2	12.0	12.3	16.2	9.0	3.3	11.8	119.9

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
LINCOLN	81.2	80.2	76.2	76.0	75.3	77.1	77.9	79.0	75.3	71.4	72.9

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	9,933	31.7	584
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	5,046	83.5	297
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	569	287.1	33
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	4,477	72.0	263
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	4,887	2.0	287
TAXES	3,342	-9.4	197
PROPERTY	3,056	-11.0	180
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	1,545	39.8	91
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	9,440	42.6	555
CAPITAL OUTLAY	415	-9.2	24
OTHER	9,025	46.5	531
EDUCATION SERVICES	6,122	23.8	360
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	73	5.8	4
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	33	266.7	2
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	938	63.1	55
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	407	73.9	24
OTHER	13	-45.8	1
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	358	984.8	21
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	349	481.7	21
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	342	107.3	20
OTHER	113	-32.3	7
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	91	46.8	5
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	601	119.3	35
UTILITY REVENUE	67	318.8	4
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	68	277.8	4
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	91	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	2,013	19.7	118
LONG-TERM	2,013	29.6	118
LOCAL SCHOOLS	1,274	15.3	75
OTHER	739	65.0	43

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,802,445	37,930	11	1,753,966	41,895	1,662,926	39,327
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	4,322	24	408,963	4,130	371,407	4,372
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	33,608	10	1,345,003	37,765	1,291,519	34,955
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	12,911	2	361,605	17,086	382,631	13,512
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	37	20	15,396	233	12,078	9
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	179,892	4,391	7	193,434	7,717	171,707	8,967
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	247	21	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	38,551	2,827		41,747	955	51,485	885
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	10,876	13	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	9,426	512,883	8,753
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	90		18,659	135	11,167	0
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	134,821	207	43	128,925	284	108,964	191
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	101		4,686	104	5,047	87
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	296	19	64,046	278	48,038	345
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	684	25	79,217	495	101,168	1,578
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	426	13	33,272	323	35,320	457
ACTION	1,118	0		1,142	0	894	0
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	1,049
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	0		6,422	0	4,170	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,350	419		22,371	522	7,820	258
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	164		8,002	157	7,183	135
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	1,139	11	46,242	968	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	836	18	52,964	685	48,736	635
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	393	22	38,008	332	35,099	284
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	217		4,069	30	2,960	40
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	1,669	9	77,307	2,164	72,153	2,141
OTHER	3,001	0		2,284	0	2,881	0

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROGRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL COVERNMENTS ELICIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARINC, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARINC ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY COVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	2,433,383	1,743,882	689,501	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
LINCOLN	32,594	100.0	43.6	29.5	0.3	12.9	13.6
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
LINCOLN	31,122	100.0	46.3	32.0	0.3	8.0	13.4
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
LINCOLN	29,396	100.0	44.7	34.9	0.7	7.6	12.8
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
LINCOLN	27,424	100.0	45.5	37.3	0.6	3.9	13.3
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
LINCOLN	26,104	100.0	43.8	33.8	0.5	9.1	13.3

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARINC, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	201,534	194,281	181,761	212,770	232,891
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		195,526	184,875	168,279	166,367	156,379
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	3,756	13,029	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	2,504	8,686	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	12,026	45,167
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	7,215	26,983
LIVESTOCK		6,008	9,406	7,222	5,447	4,362
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	931,794	814,819	774,644	769,202	759,884
GENERAL FUND		0	15,633	118,307	223,331	344,242
ROAD FUND		0	0	0	0	0
BRIDGE FUND		0	0	0	0	0
POOR FUND		432,417	350,889	263,084	212,589	197,776
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		48,882	46,667	44,094	39,969	30,795
COUNTY LIBRARY		97,764	93,333	88,188	79,630	66,054
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		40,612	37,690	32,582	24,562	23,695
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		36,292	31,528	20,878	21,608	28,968
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		12,602	23,519	17,836	17,103	22,241
OTHER		263,225	215,560	189,675	150,410	46,113
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	4,317,595	4,324,678	3,920,777	3,275,561	2,713,632
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		1,454,197	1,389,835	1,258,443	1,109,733	984,702
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		974,858	1,012,566	839,303	737,748	651,111
DISTRICT SCHOOL		1,888,540	1,922,277	1,823,031	1,428,080	1,077,819
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	1,686,927	1,689,558	1,507,044	1,277,828	1,181,488
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		1,315,773	1,314,418	1,096,853	849,728	750,231
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		127,747	135,056	112,856	99,063	72,172
MISCELLANEOUS		243,407	240,084	297,335	329,037	359,085
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	440,397	730,357	463,953	421,457	408,015
GENERAL		387,611	656,717	394,588	344,186	328,689
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		52,786	73,640	69,365	77,271	79,326
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	7,578,247	7,753,693	6,848,179	5,956,818	5,295,910

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
LINCOLN	2,434	1,137	261	329	707	723	388	109	100	126
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
LINCOLN	2,002	885	193	249	675	345	182	47	45	71

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
LINCOLN	1,772	1,752	1,717	1,589,559	1,050,642	538,917
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
LINCOLN	1,368	1,357	1,324	550,960	395,513	155,447

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
LINCOLN	3,422,853	642,932	265	1,574,579	238	933,392	128
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
LINCOLN	3,115,469	689,857	232	1,491,524	206	795,383	116
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
LINCOLN	NA	378,185	185	618,856	119	340,265	84

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-ACE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	2,311	2,376	2,362	2,434
RETIRED WORKERS	1,015	1,044	1,087	1,137
DISABLED WORKERS	237	249	250	261
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	294	305	294	302
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	474	475	408	405
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	291	303	323	329
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	1,106	1,140	1,059	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	635	660	693	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	570	576	610	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	1,698
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	883	903	924	795*
FEMALE	954	998	1,030	903*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	465	522	598	723
RETIRED WORKERS	243	270	315	388
DISABLED WORKERS	69	80	90	109
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	32	35	40	48
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	61	67	69	78
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	61	70	84	100
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	196	227	249	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	269	296	349	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	536
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	242	271	311	307*
FEMALE	162	184	218	229*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE 8 (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -

*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE : NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	- - HOSPITAL - - : NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE : NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	1,518	1,379,454	1,498	931,132	1,480	448,322
1980	1,413	1,092,810	1,397	762,788	1,374	330,022
1979	1,344	774,918	1,329	574,011	1,306	200,907
1978	1,289	663,780	1,274	488,174	1,255	175,606
1977	1,235	623,354	1,221	438,738	1,206	184,616
1976	1,195	494,341	1,184	356,877	1,167	137,464
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	254	210,105	254	119,510	237	90,595
1980	257	224,887	257	165,290	237	59,597
1979	248	174,205	248	125,094	232	49,111
1978	222	105,542	222	75,091	206	30,451
1977	216	83,345	216	54,961	194	28,384
1976	173	56,619	173	38,636	157	17,983

- TABLE 8.7 -

**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	- - RECIPIENTS - - TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED	: PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS) TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	124	28	96	26	3	23
DECEMBER 1980	128	38	90	17	3	14
DECEMBER 1979	128	42	86	14	3	11

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	642,932	203	265	1,574,579	554	238
1981	689,857	247	232	1,491,524	597	206
1980	591,988	209	235	1,105,610	475	197
1979	491,524	189	216	953,598	469	170
1978	426,554	183	194	774,088	438	146
1977	378,185	171	185	618,856	433	119

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	163	443	128	933,392
1981	170	401	116	795,383
1980	152	370	105	666,787
1979	124	212	95	389,425
1978	101	195	89	319,261
1977	114	224	84	340,265

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
LINCOLN	732	554	4.1	3.1

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
LINCOLN	203	79,874	3.4	106	59,825	226,682	491	302,979	453
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
LINCOLN	156	65,385	2.8	94	57,695	114,853	274	152,234	248

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
LINCOLN	203	1,513	0	7	13	17	31	38	97
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
LINCOLN	156	1,151**	0	3	11	15	32	27	68

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
LINCOLN	12,583	70	27,692	17,000	2,550	44,787	6,224	(D)
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
LINCOLN	11,383	75	28,351	16,591	1,370	41,971	4,280	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
LINCOLN	51	322	94	164	41	55	64	114	106	163

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
LINCOLN	106	50.4	50	64	89	11	6	0

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF CROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	2,914	54	3,241	3,248
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	2,388	54	2,681	2,721
CROPS		997	54	1,026	932
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		1,391	54	1,655	1,789
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	526	54	560	527
COVERNMENT PAYMENTS		23	54	109	98
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		503	54	451	429

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, RECIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAC. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	6,000	54	6,200	54	7,200	54
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	300	52	200	51	200	52
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	600	49	300	51
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	1,000	44	900	45
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	5,000	54	0	...	5,000	54
WINTER WHEAT		0	...	0	...	0	...
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		5,000	53	0	...	5,000	51
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	11,400	55	6,100	55	5,100	55
OATS	(BUSHELS)	7,800	52	6,100	53	10,000	52
ALL HAY	(TONS)	25,000	52	25,900	46	18,600	52
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,404,351	40	1,410,480	1,412,355	1,389,334
IRRIGATED	22,876	43	22,699	20,325	20,172
NON-IRRIGATED	2,940	56	2,897	5,231	3,233
GRAZING LAND	47,777	55	48,335	49,006	50,710
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	36,627	39	36,422	35,565	33,023
TIMBERLAND	1,294,131	1	1,300,127	1,302,228	1,282,196
IMPROVEMENTS	664,926	38	660,225	585,491	544,915

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
LINCOLN	196	40,025	132	24	122	36,721	16	3,602	9.8	674
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
LINCOLN	201	28,361	139	14	121	26,000	12	2,616	10.1	604

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	**% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	196	40,025	28,733	1.3	201	28,361
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	11	1,513	1,086	3.1	12	1,053
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	8	2,747	1,972	5.9	9	1,863
FOOD STORES	21	14,069	10,100	6.6	22	9,474
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	16	7,753	5,566	24.2	9	4,481
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	15	3,644	2,616	-28.2	28	3,643
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	11	1,027	737	-11.4	8	832
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	6	769	552	19.2	5	463
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	52	3,896	2,797	-2.9	45	2,882
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	865
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	52	(D)	(D)	(D)	60	2,805

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
LINCOLN	18	8,098	672	77	14	6,767	4	1,331
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
LINCOLN	22	7,042	560	93	16	5,885	6	1,157

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
LINCOLN	132	4,902	117	10	45	3,532	12	861	24.4	141
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
LINCOLN	140	2,972	113	4	51	2,282	15	601	26.3	153

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	*% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	132	4,902	3,519	18.4	140	2,972
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERINC PARKS, CAMPS	24	1,180	847	75.7	31	482
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, CARACES	19	853	612	-28.1	19	851
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	16	667	479	170.6	13	177
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDINC MOTION PICTURES	18	641	460	-27.0	18	630
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	6	(D)	(D)	(D)**	9	197
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**CROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, RECARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USINC IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	3,169	11,371	46,506	370	235	116	17	2
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(B)	(D)	(D)	6	4	2	0	0
MINING	(C)	(D)	(D)	2	1	0	0	1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	126	302	1,737	27	18	9	0	0
MANUFACTURING	1,195	7,143	27,401	61	34	22	4	1
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	113	488	2,315	18	10	6	2	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	74	173	814	14	8	6	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	788	1,156	4,972	113	65	42	6	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	112	302	1,212	19	15	2	2	0
SERVICES	458	709	3,189	89	62	24	3	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	58	61	551	21	18	3	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	61,273	54,618	52,072	49,263	41,948
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	33,544	33,352	33,154	33,014	29,127
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		50.7	44.5	45.7	45.3	47.2
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	0.4	0.0	1.9	1.9	2.3
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	25.8	27.9	23.4	20.3	16.2
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	21.5	27.3	28.7	32.3	34.1
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	27,729	21,266	18,918	16,249	12,821
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	56,252	49,957	48,009	45,871	39,168
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	52,753	48,975	47,060	44,486	38,881
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	11,223	12,127	12,310	13,160	13,074
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	41,530	36,848	34,750	31,326	25,807
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	3,499	982	949	1,385	287
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	5,021	4,661	4,063	3,392	2,780

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
LINCOLN	3	54.7	63.6	78.7

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

A P P E N D I X B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted of where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.